CONCLUSION

- Benner described 5 stages of skill acquisition
- Nurses need to know these stages to assess & measure progress of self & others
- We need the following to move from novice to expert:
  - Knowledge
  - Skill
  - Attitude
  - Reflexivity
  - Wisdom
  - Time
  - Intuition

REFLECTION

- To reach expertise is a vision.
- Learning to move towards Expertise is a mission.
- To stabilise at Expertise level is an illusion.

Because
"there is always more we'll never know
than we'll ever know"